### **RESEARCH OBJECTIVES**

- Develop a structural building monitoring system to collect data on roof loads on W. Kerr Scott Hall.
- Develop a framework for a stochastic design monitoring system to avoid or mitigate the impact posed by a threat. The early warning system will allow persons to use the roof again for renewable energy research.
- Apply monitoring system principals towards a sustainable campus building management system.

### BROADER SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PROJECT

- Identifying patterns that lead to greater certainty in the decision-making process.
- The ability to reduce risk by the use of Early Warning Systems.
- Processes of data collection can be extended to other areas such as monitoring differential settlement problems or natural hazards such as floods, earthquakes, landslides and avalanches.

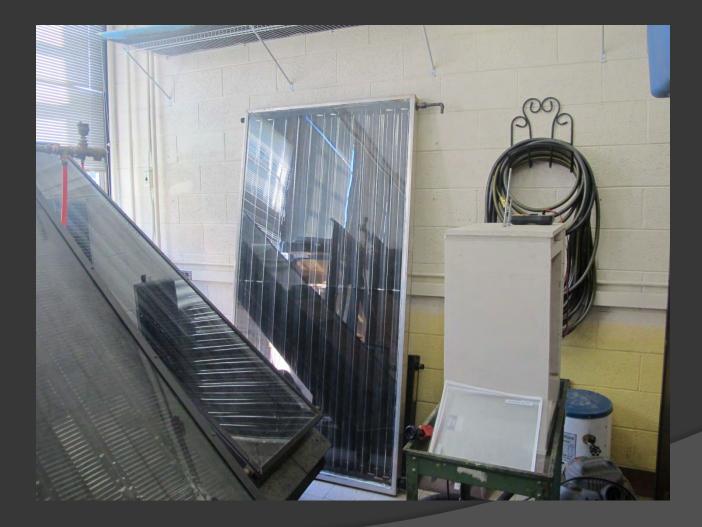
#### Photovoltaics on W. Kerr Scott



#### Solar Thermal Water Collectors



#### Solar Thermal Water Collectors



#### Wireless Data Relay Configuration

#### Data Logger #1



Wired

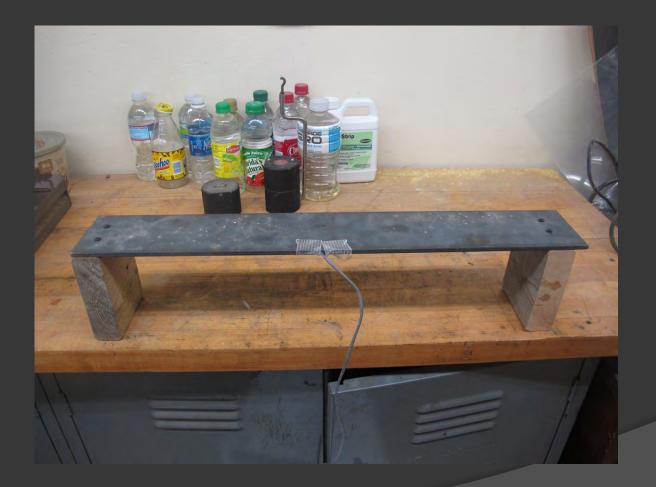
Radio signal



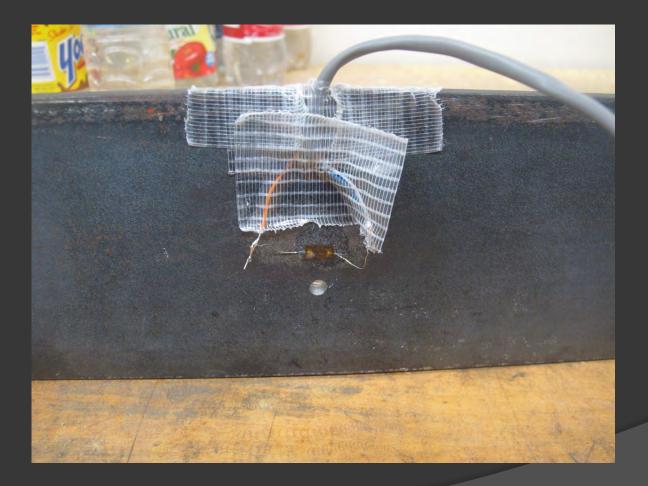
Master Station Host Web Server

Sensors (strain gauges and sonic sensor)

#### Bench Testing of Strain Gages



#### Bench Testing of Strain Gages



### Strain Gage on Joist



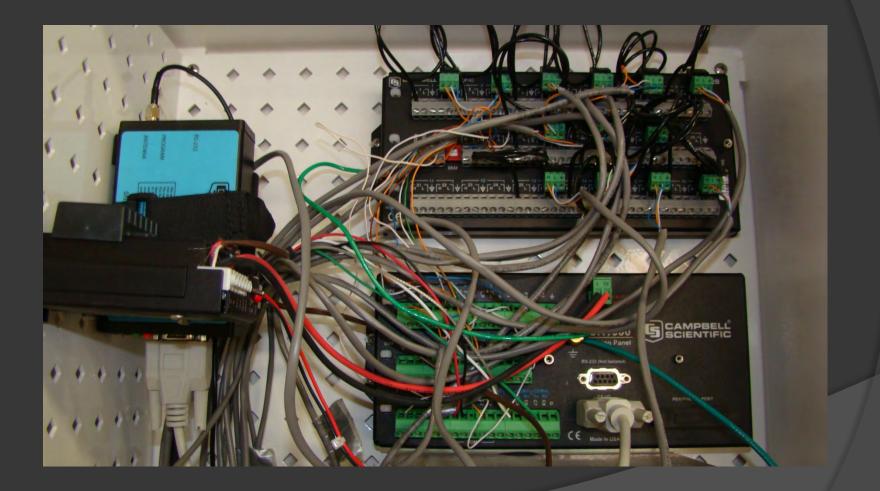
#### Strain Gage on Open Web Joist



## Enclosure for Datalogger and Wireless Radio



### Fully Wired Enclosure



#### Tripod on W. Kerr Scott Roof



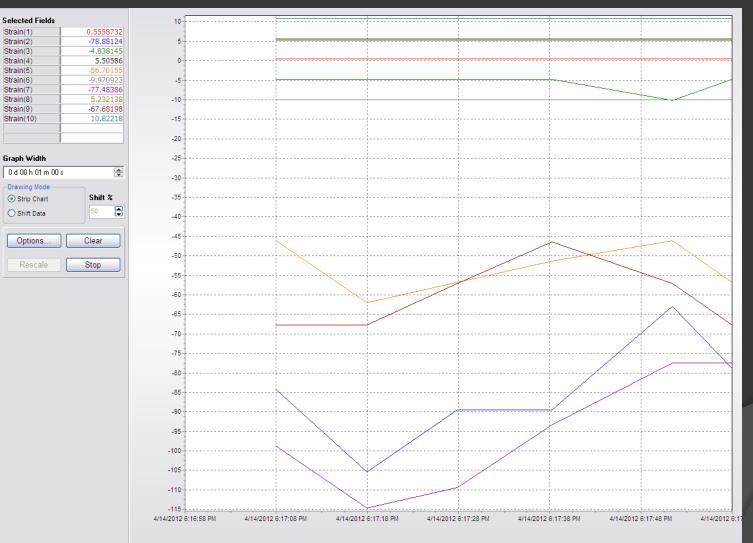
#### Roof Sensors and Charging Solar Panel

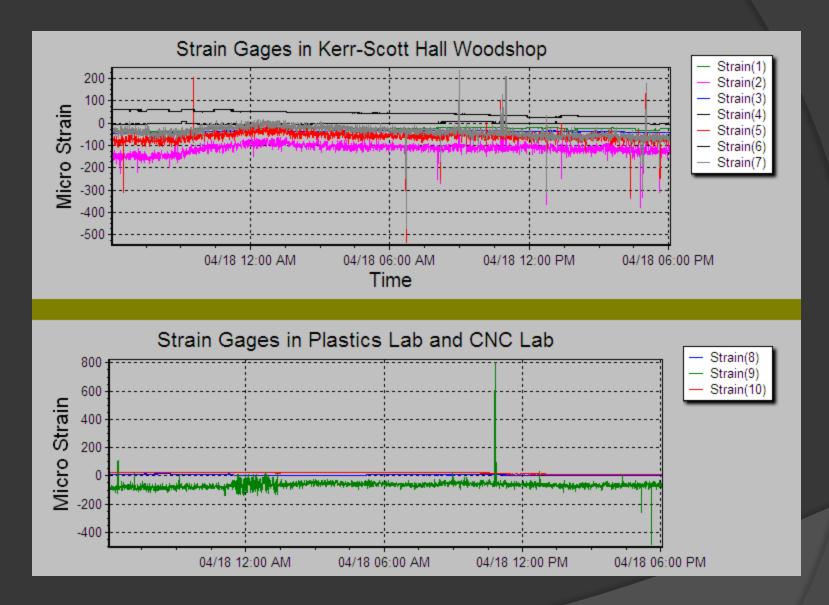


# Wiring from roof to datalogger inside building



## Strain gages in woodshop and CNC Lab





#### URL: http://ok.tec.appstate.edu/structure



The snow load for the building is rated at 30 lbs sq/ft by the NC Department of Insurance. Proposed structural loads for solar activities have been estimated and expressed as "snow load":



#### Design Condition #1

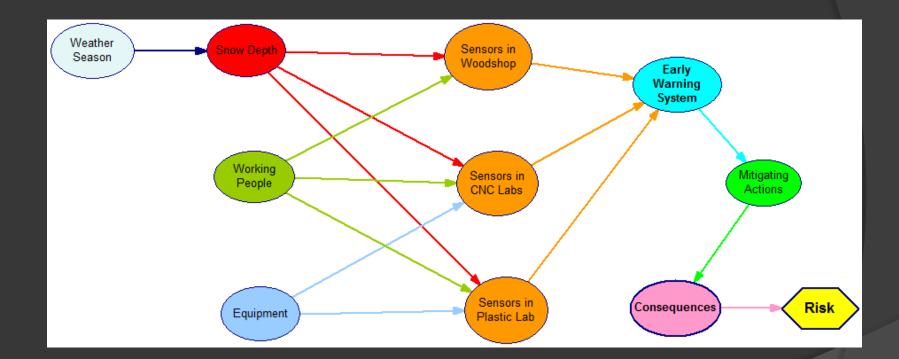
Classroom lab mode with 6 students per work area would add 2,040 pounds to a work area of about 400 sq/ft. This added load would be 5.1 lbs sq/ft (17%) for the rated building snow load, or 3.6% for the 1,875 sq/ft joist parallel to the area. (Jeff Tiller, PE)

### Design Condition #2

 Classroom demonstration mode with 20 adults in one area would add 4,840 lbs to a work area of 650 sq/ft. The added load would be 7.4 lbs sq/ft – about 25% of the snow load for the building, or 8.6% of the snow load for the 1,875 sq/ft area parallel to the joists.

(Jeff Tiller, PE)

## Bayesian Network for Warning Systems



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#### Questions? http://ok.tec.appstate.edu/structure

